



# General Assembly

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## Resolution adopted by the General Assembly

[on the report of the Sixth Committee (A/63/438)]

### **63/122. United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Carriage of Goods Wholly or Partly by Sea**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolution 2205 (XXI) of 17 December 1966, by which it established the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law with a mandate to further the progressive harmonization and unification of the law of international trade and in that respect to bear in mind the interests of all peoples, in particular those of developing countries, in the extensive development of international trade,

*Concerned* that the current legal regime governing the international carriage of goods by sea lacks uniformity and fails to adequately take into account modern transport practices, including containerization, door-to-door transport contracts and the use of electronic transport documents,

*Noting* that the development of international trade on the basis of equality and mutual benefit is an important element in promoting friendly relations among States,

*Convinced* that the adoption of uniform rules to modernize and harmonize the rules that govern the international carriage of goods involving a sea leg would enhance legal certainty, improve efficiency and commercial predictability in the international carriage of goods and reduce legal obstacles to the flow of international trade among all States,

*Believing* that the adoption of uniform rules to govern international contracts of carriage wholly or partly by sea will promote legal certainty, improve the efficiency of international carriage of goods and facilitate new access opportunities for previously remote parties and markets, thus playing a fundamental role in promoting trade and economic development, both domestically and internationally,

*Noting* that shippers and carriers do not have the benefit of a binding and balanced universal regime to support the operation of contracts of carriage involving various modes of transport,

*Recalling* that, at its thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth sessions, in 2001 and 2002, the Commission decided to prepare an international legislative instrument governing door-to-door transport operations that involve a sea leg,<sup>1</sup>

*Recognizing* that all States and interested international organizations were invited to participate in the preparation of the draft Convention on Contracts for the International Carriage of Goods Wholly or Partly by Sea and in the forty-first session of the Commission, either as members or as observers, with a full opportunity to speak and make proposals,

*Noting with satisfaction* that the text of the draft Convention was circulated for comment to all States Members of the United Nations and intergovernmental organizations invited to attend the meetings of the Commission as observers, and that the comments received were before the Commission at its forty-first session,<sup>2</sup>

*Taking note with satisfaction* of the decision of the Commission at its forty-first session to submit the draft Convention to the General Assembly for its consideration,<sup>3</sup>

*Taking note* of the draft Convention approved by the Commission,<sup>4</sup>

*Expressing its appreciation* to the Government of the Netherlands for its offer to host a signing ceremony for the Convention in Rotterdam,

1. *Commends* the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law for preparing the draft Convention on Contracts for the International Carriage of Goods Wholly or Partly by Sea;

2. *Adopts* the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Carriage of Goods Wholly or Partly by Sea, contained in the annex to the present resolution;

3. *Authorizes* a ceremony for the opening for signature to be held on 23 September 2009 in Rotterdam, the Netherlands, and recommends that the rules embodied in the Convention be known as the “Rotterdam Rules”;

4. *Calls upon* all Governments to consider becoming party to the Convention.

*67th plenary meeting  
11 December 2008*

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<sup>1</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 17* and corrigendum (A/56/17 and Corr.3), paras. 319–345; and *ibid.*, *Fifty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 17* (A/57/17), paras. 210–224.

<sup>2</sup> A/CN.9/658 and Add.1–14 and Add.14/Corr.1.

<sup>3</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixty-third Session, Supplement No. 17* and corrigendum (A/63/17 and Corr.1), para. 298.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, annex I.